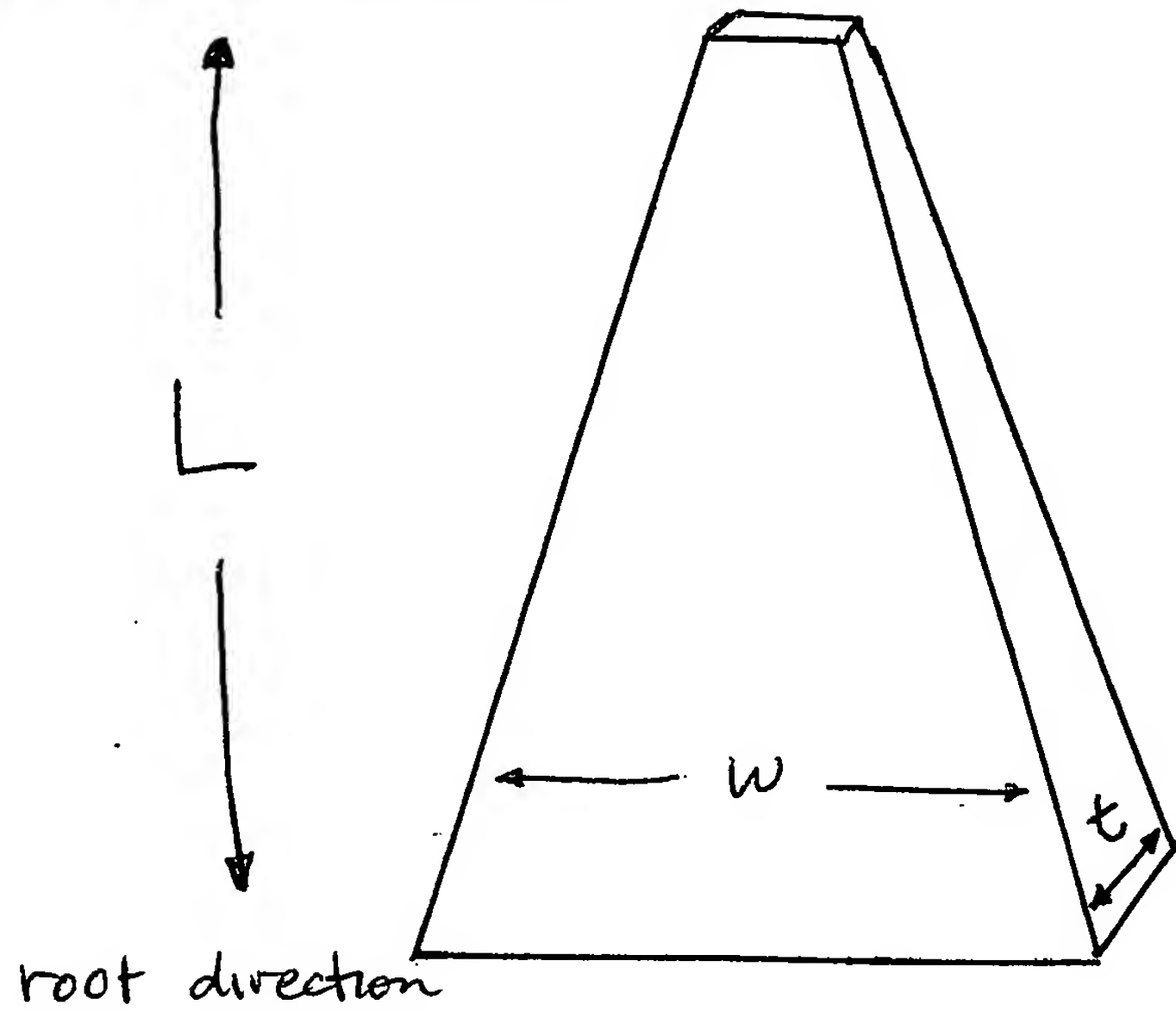




distal end direction



root direction

Fig. A